# Navajyothi College of Teacher Education for Women

# **EDU 02- DEVELOPMENT OF THE LEARNER**

# PART A (2 MARKS EACH)

#### UNIT -I

- 1. Distinguish between learning and maturation?
- 2. Give two differences between growth and development.
- 3. Give two differences between growth and development.

#### UNIT - II

- 4. Explain the concept of equilibration.
- 5. Explain identity crisis. Which stage of development is characterized by an identity crisis?
- 6. What is scaffolding?
- 7. Briefly explain the concept zpd.
- 8. What is meant by assimilation?
- 9. Define socialization?
- 10. Write any two characteristics of children's emotion.
- 11. What is perception? Write any two factors determining the patterning in perception.
- 12. Give two situations through which children develop fear?
- 13. What type of moral instruction would you give to the adolescent in your class?
- 14. Which is the most important concept in a piglet's theory of cognitive development?
- 15.Define 'lad'?
- 16. What is toy age?

- 17. What is enactive stage?
- 18.List the first four stages of Erickson's theory?
- 19. State 'good boy-good girl' orientation?
- 20. Give two situations through which children develop fear?
- 21. What is emotional intelligence?

#### UNIT - III

- 22. What are developmental tasks?
- 23.List out four developmental tasks of children between 6-12 years?
- 24. Mention the developmental hazards?

### **UNIT - IV**

25. Explain substance abuse?

#### UNIT - V

- 26. Distinguish introverts from extroverts
- 27. Write any two functional of ego
- 28. Write any two characteristics features of mature personality?
- 29.Briefly explain the concept of "ideal self" of rogers.
- 30.Briefly explain all port's definition of personality
- 31. Write a note on Freud's pleasure pain principle.
- 32. What is ego in psycho analysis?
- 33. Give the full forms of mmpi and tat with a sentence on each
- 34. Suggest any four personality tests?
- 35. What is mental health?
- 36. What is dsm classification?
- 37. How will a knowledge of psychology help you in dealing with a student in the habit of stealing things?
- 38. How will you deal with students having aggression?
- 39. What is the defense mechanism? Give one example
- 40. Give two examples of withdrawal behavior in your students?
- 41. Give two differences between aggression, suppression and repression?

- 42. Give two defense mechanisms seen in your classroom, with a note on each.
- 43."I am ok; you are not ok". What is the significance of this position in the personality of child

#### UNIT - VI

- 44. Explain naturalistic intelligence?
- 45. Give a brief explanation of Spearman's two factor theory of intelligence?
- 46. Who is learning disabled?
- 47. How do you find out the intelligence quotient?
- 48. How do you distinguish slow learner and an under achiever?
- 49. What is an attitude scale?
- 50. What do you mean by multiple intelligence?
- 51. Distinguish attitude from aptitude?
- 52.Define backwardness? Write any four causes of educational backwardness?
- 53. Who are exceptional children? Give two examples
- 54. Who is a delinquent child? Mention any two educational provisions for the prevention of delinquency?
- 55.Distinguish between "physically exceptional children" and "multi handicapped children"?
- 56.Define intelligence?
- 57.A 10 year old boyish having a mental age of 8.calculate his i.q.
- 58. Suggest two programmers to improve culturally disadvantaged children?
- 59. What are the causes of juvenile delinquency?
- 60.Expand ADHD? Explain
- 61. Who is an exceptional child?

# PART B (4 MARKS EACH)

#### UNIT - I

- 1. Describe the principles of growth and development.
- 2. What are the characteristics of secondary school children?
- 3. What do you mean by cephalocaudal trends in development?

#### UNIT - II

- 4. Give a brief description of Erikson's theory of psychological development.
- 5. "eq matters more than iq". Comment.
- 6. Explain the stages of moral development proposed by Kohlberg.
- 7. Differentiate sensation from perception with suitable illustrations.
- 8. What do you mean by assimilation and accommodation?
- 9. Why do we say "senses are the gate way of knowledge"?
- 10. What role does a teacher play in helping children to form concepts?
- 11. What is the role of a peer group in the socialization of a child?
- 12.In what respect concrete operational stages differ from formal operational stages.
- 13.Briefly explain Piaget's stages of cognitive development. Bring out briefly the characteristics of each stage.
- 14. What are the intellectual characteristics of adolescence according to Piaget?
- 15. What are the stages of cognitive recesses according to j s bruner?
- 16. How are concepts formed?
- 17.Explain how sensory motors experience influence cognitive developments in infants?
- 18. "Children construct knowledge by engaging in social interactions and experiences." Explain the statement with vygotskian theory.
- 19. Explain Chomsky's view on language acquisition to universal grammar.
- 20.Explain the following teams: universal grammar, transformational grammar, generative grammar, languages performance and language competence.
- 21.Identify some of the school related factors which may cause emotional disturbance in children?
- 22."eq matters more than iq". Comment
- 23. Describe erikson's theory of psycho social development
- 24. Explain Chomsky's views on language development?

# UNIT - III

25. What is the development task? Suggest suitable developmental tasks for high school students and discuss its advantages.

#### UNIT - IV

- 26.Discuss about substance abuse and suggest some measures for dealing with it
- 27. Write a short note on the influence of social media and cyber world upon behavior?
- 28.Briefly discuss the influence of peer relations in character and the role of teacher in tackling peer relations for relating better and healthy study habits
- 29. How internet negatively affect preadolescent children
- 30.Mention any five problems of adolescence and explain the measures adopted for tackling these problems?
- 31.Explain how a school environment influences the personality development of a child?

# UNIT - V

- 32. Explain cattle's approach to personality?
- 33. Write a short note on trait approach to personality.
- 34. What is mental hygiene and writing a short note on the role curriculum in establishing it?
- 35.Briefly discuss neuro linguistic programming.
- 36. What are projective techniques? Illustrate with examples.
- 37. Enumerate the unfavourable conditions that lead to delinquency?
- 38. How do you develop sound mental health among learners of high classes?
- 39. Define mental hygiene? What are the goals of mental hygiene?
- 40. Suggest some concrete measures to improve the mental health of teachers?
- 41. With suitable examples to explain rationalization?
- 42.Discuss the role of the environment in the development of intelligence in children?
- 43.Discuss the effect of a maladjusted teacher on the personality development of a student?
- 44. Who is a maladjusted child? State briefly the causes of maladjustment?
- 45. What are defense mechanisms? Explain any two defense mechanisms that school pupils sometimes resort to?

- 46.Outline the structure and development of personality as propounded by all ports.
- 47. Explain the influence of super ego on the mental health of individuals?
- 48.Describe any two common types of mental disorders
- 49. Describe Allport's trait approach to personality
- 50. Explain the view of Eysenck regarding the trait approach in personality.
- 51.In Freudian terminology, predominance of id over ego and super ego makes a slave to impulsive behavior.
- 52. Comment on the humanistic approach of rogers about personality.
- 53. What is meant by personality traits.

#### UNIT - VI

- 54. Critically comment on ei theory?
- 55.Discuss the role of the environment in the development of intelligence in children?
- 56. Explain the exceptionalities in learning?
- 57. What are the characteristics of children with dyscalculia?
- 58.Define intelligence. Explain the two factor theory of intelligence by spearman.
- 59. What are the causes of learning disability? How can it be overcome?
- 60. What are the needs and problems of slow learners?
- 61."the gifted child is a social asset" in the light of the statement, work out a program of action to cater to the academic needs of an adolescent gifted student?
- 62. What do you mean by learning disability? Briefly explain the remedial measures.
- 63. "delinquent behavior is an outburst of aggressive impulses against social norms and codes" discuss
- 64. Define creativity? How will you develop creativity in school children?
- 65. What do you mean by mental health? How will you identify mentally healthy students in your school?
- 66.Define aptitude? Briefly explain the uses of aptitude test scores in schools?
- 67. Who are gifted children? What are the educational provisions of gifted children?

- 68.Distinguish between mentally retarded and educationally backward children?
- 69. Describe the steps in creative thinking?
- 70. Explain one aptitude test?
- 71. Bring out the nature and areas of individual differences?
- 72. Who is a delinquent? As a teacher how will you deal with delinquents? Suggest suitable measures for the prevention of delinquency?
- 73. How will you measure intelligence? Show your familiarity with any one or two of the intelligence tests?
- 74. How will you develop and guide creative talents in your children?
- 75.Mention some of the abilities measured by intelligence tests. Give examples.
- 76. Who are delinquents/ enumerate the factors contributing to delinquency. How will you handle delinquents?
- 77. How will you guide the creative talents in children?
- 78.Differentiate between verbal and performance tests of intelligence? Give suitable examples
- 79. How will you identify exceptional children? How will you educate them?
- 80.Identify some of the home related factors which may cause emotional disturbance in children?
- 81. Write a short note on eq and role of teachers in managing eq.
- 82. Write a short note on spearman's two factors theory?
- 83. Write a short note on creativity and its measurement?
- 84. Explain mita of Howard gardener?
- 85. Who are intellectually exceptional children? What are their educational provisions?
- 86. What is mental health? Why is the mental health of the teacher so important?

PART C (10 MARKS EACH)

- 1. Distinguish between growth and development? Enumerate the characteristic features of infancy, childhood and adolescent stages with examples?
- 2. Explain with examples the influence of the environmental factors on the development of the individual. What should be the attitude of teachers to the problem of heredity versus environment?
- 3. Describe briefly the principle of human development. How does knowledge of this help in class room instruction

#### UNIT - II

- 4. Compare and contrast the view of Piaget and Bruner on intellectual development. Explain their educational implications?
- 5. Describe the physical, social and mental characteristics of secondary school students and the educational implication for classroom teaching?
- 6. Comment on burners point of view on cognitive development and enumerate the thinking that are made use on developing concepts?

#### UNIT - III

7. "Adolescence is a period of stress and strain". Explain how adolescence assisted to tide over this period?

# **UNIT-IV**

- 8. Bring out the meaning of the idea of self-concept as viewed by Carl Rogers. How does this concept reflect the philosophical outlook of humanistic psychology? Suggest sites to help pupils to develop healthy self-concept?
- 9. What is personality? Discuss various methods of assessing personality of high school students with suitable examples.
- 10.Discuss the concept of mature personality. What are the factors adversely affecting the development of mature personality?
- 11. What are the characteristics of a well adjusted personality? What school conditions are essential to foster an integrated personality in children? Briefly explain all port's definition of personality?

- 12.Outline the structure and development of personality as propounded by all port
- 13.Discuss the concept ta. Discuss the role of the teacher in providing positive strokes to students?
- 14. What do you mean by intelligence? What are the different types of intelligence? Briefly explain two factor theory and group factor theory of intelligence?
- 15. What do you mean by individual difference as applied in education? As a teacher how will you cater to the individual differences of your students?
- 16. What are the characteristics of creative children? Explain the stages involved in creative thinking? How will you nurture creativity among children?
- 17. What are the characteristics of 'g' and 's' factors theory of intelligence?

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